

D-6016

Sub. Code

22113

DISTANCE EDUCATION

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMME IN GENDER STUDIES
EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2024.

WOMEN TECHNOLOGY AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(CBCS 2020 – 2021 Academic Year Onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

SECTION A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

1. Define employment.
2. What is entrepreneurship?
3. Write any two unique challenges faced by women entrepreneurs.
4. Write any two environmental issues that affects women entrepreneurs.
5. What is the role of women in entrepreneurship?
6. Which is the problem related to women entrepreneur?
7. Write any two scope of small scale business.
8. What is the limit of small scale industries?
9. GST stands for--?
10. PAN stands for--?

SECTION B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are some common challenges faced by entrepreneurs, and how can they be overcome?

Or

- (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of starting a business?

12. (a) What role do mentorship and support networks play in helping women entrepreneurs succeed?

Or

- (b) What are some examples of successful women-led businesses, and what can we learn from their experience?

13. (a) What are some of the advantages of starting a small scale industry, and what are some of the challenges?

Or

- (b) How can small scale industries effectively manage their finances, including budgeting, cash flow and investment?

14. (a) How can governments and policymakers encourage and support environmentally – conscious entrepreneurship through policies and regulations?

Or

- (b) What are some of the most innovative examples of environmentally-focused entrepreneurship, and what can we learn from their experiences?

15. (a) What are some of the key principles and concepts of management accounting, such as cost behavior, relevant costs, and budgeting?

Or

- (b) How can education and training programs better support women in developing the skills and knowledge needed for technology careers?

SECTION C — ($3 \times 10 = 30$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

16. Write briefly about the important is networking in the world of entrepreneurship, and what are some effective networking strategies.
17. Enumerate the women entrepreneurs access financing and investment opportunities, and what barriers exist in this process.
18. Explain the roles of government policies and regulations play in supporting or hindering the growth of small scale industries, and how can these be improved.
19. What are the environmental factors be integrated into the overall business strategy and decision-making process of an entrepreneur or small business owner?
20. How can women use technology to empower themselves and drive positive social change, both within and outside of the technology industry?

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CERTIFICATE PROGRAMME IN GENDER STUDIES
EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2024.

CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATION

(CBCS 2020 – 2021 Academic Year Onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

SECTION A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

1. Define civil society.
2. What is the most important aspect of NGO?
3. What do you meant by society?
4. Define trust.
5. Write any two steps of monitoring and evaluation.
6. Write any two important role of funding agencies.
7. What do you meant by aid?
8. CIAD stands for ---?
9. UNICEF stands for ---?
10. Define WHO.

SECTION B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain about voluntary social services.

Or

- (b) Write an essay about community based services.

12. (a) What is a formulation and why is it important?

Or

- (b) What are the key elements of a formulation?

13. (a) How can monitoring and evaluation be used to ensure accountability and transparency?

Or

- (b) What are some of the ethical considerations related to monitoring and evaluation?

14. (a) What role can community leaders play in promoting community participation?

Or

- (b) What are some examples of successful community participation initiatives?

15. (a) How does gender impact political participation and leadership opportunities?

Or

- (b) How do media representations and cultural norms perpetuate gender-based biased and stereotypes?

SECTION C — (3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

16. What are some of the ethical considerations related to community participation, particularly when it comes to marginalized or vulnerable populations?
 17. What are some of the challenges and limitations of using technology to promote community participation?
 18. What are some of the common tools and techniques used in monitoring and evaluation, and when are they appropriate?
 19. What are some of the challenges associated with creating effective formulations, and how can they be addressed?
 20. How does gender impact political participation and leadership opportunities?
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